

<b>Political Leader</b>	<b>Country (Title)</b>	<b>Dates (ruling or life)</b>	<b>Significant Events/Developments/Contributions</b>
Frederick the Elector	Saxony	1520	
Girolamo Savonarola	Florence	1452-98	
Ferdinand & Isabella	(Spain) Aragon & Castille	1474-1516; 1474-1504	
Henry VII	England	1485-1509	
Julius II	Vatican (Pope)	1503-13	
Henry VIII	England	1509-47	
Leo X	Vatican (Pope)	1513-21	

<b>Political Leader</b>	<b>Country (Title)</b>	<b>Dates (ruling or life)</b>	<b>Significant Events/Developments/Contributions</b>
Francis I	France	1515-47	
Charles V	HRE/ Spain	1519-56	
Paul III	Vatican (Pope)	1534-49	
Mary, Queen of Scots	Scotland	1542-68	
Edward VI	England	1547-53	
Ivan IV (the Terrible)	Russia	1547-84	
Mary I (Mary Tudor)	England	1553-58	

<b>Political Leader</b>	<b>Country (Title)</b>	<b>Dates (ruling or life)</b>	<b>Significant Events/Developments/Contributions</b>
Philip II	Spain	1556-98	
Elizabeth I	England	1558-1603	
William the Silent	Netherlands	1572-84	
Cardinal Richelieu	France	1585-42	
Henry IV	France	1589-1610	
Cardinal Mazarin	France	1602-61	
James I	England	1603-25	

<b>Political Leader</b>	<b>Country (Title)</b>	<b>Dates (ruling or life)</b>	<b>Significant Events/Developments/Contributions</b>
Louis XIII	France	1610-43	
Gustavus Adolphus	Sweden	1611-32	
Charles I	England	1625-49	
Frederick William the Great Elector	Prussia	1640-88	
Louis XIV	France	1643-1715	
Oliver Cromwell	England	1649-58	
Charles II	England	1660-85	

<b>Political Leader</b>	<b>Country (Title)</b>	<b>Dates (ruling or life)</b>	<b>Significant Events/Developments/Contributions</b>
John Sobieski	Poland	1674-96	
Peter I (the Great)	Russia	1682-1725	
James II	England	1685-88	
William & Mary	England	1689-1702; 1689-94	
Maria Theresa	Austria	1740-80	
Frederick II (the Great)	Prussia	1740-86	
Jean-Paul Marat	France	1743-93	

<b>Political Leader</b>	<b>Country (Title)</b>	<b>Dates (ruling or life)</b>	<b>Significant Events/Developments/Contributions</b>
C. M. de Talleyrand	France	1754-1838	
Marie Antoinette	France	1755-93	
Maximilien Robespierre	France	1758-94	
George III	England	1760-1820	
Catherine II (the Great)	Russia	1762-1796	
Joseph II	Austria/ HRE	1765-90	
Lord Casterleagh	Britain	1769-1822	

<b>Political Leader</b>	<b>Country (Title)</b>	<b>Dates (ruling or life)</b>	<b>Significant Events/Developments/Contributions</b>
Prince Metternich	Austria	1773-1859	
Louis XVI	France	1774-92	
Robert Peel	Britain	1788-1850	
Napoleon Bonaparte	France	1799- 1814/15	
Alexander I	Russia	1801-1825	
Benjamin Disraeli	Britain	1804-81	
Guiseppe Mazzini	Italy	1805-72	

<b>Political Leader</b>	<b>Country (Title)</b>	<b>Dates (ruling or life)</b>	<b>Significant Events/Developments/Contributions</b>
Giuseppe Garibaldi	Italy	1807-82	
William Gladstone	Britain	1809-1898	
Camillo di Cavour	Italy	1810-57	
Louis Blanc	France	1811-82	
Louis XVIII	France	1814/15- 1824	
Otto von Bismarck	Prussia/ Germany	1815-98	
Charles X	France	1824-30	



<b>Political Leader</b>	<b>Country (Title)</b>	<b>Dates (ruling or life)</b>	<b>Significant Events/Developments/Contributions</b>
Louis-Philippe	France	1830-48	
General Boulanger	France	1837-1891	
Victoria	England	1837-1901	
Georges Clemenceau	France	1841-1929	
Pius IX	Vatican (Pope)	1846-78	
Francis Joseph	Austria	1848-1916	
Louis Napoleon/ Napoleon III	France	1848-52; 1852-70	

<b>Political Leader</b>	<b>Country (Title)</b>	<b>Dates (ruling or life)</b>	<b>Significant Events/Developments/Contributions</b>
Paul von Hindenberg	Germany	1849-1934	
Victor Emmanuel II	Italy	1849-78	
Francis Ferdinand	Austria	1853-1914	
Alexander II	Russia	1855-1881	
Marshal Pétain	France	1856-1951	
Peter Stolypin	Russia	1863-1911	
David Lloyd George	Britain	1863-1945	

<b>Political Leader</b>	<b>Country (Title)</b>	<b>Dates (ruling or life)</b>	<b>Significant Events/Developments/Contributions</b>
Neville Chamberlain	Britain	1869-1940	
Léon Blum	France	1872-1950	
Konrad Adenauer	West Germany	1876-67	
Gustav Stresemann	Germany	1878-1929	
Mustapha Kemal (Atatürk)	Turkey	1881-1938	
Alexander Kerensky	Russia	1881-1970	
Clement Attlee	Britain	1883-1967	

<b>Political Leader</b>	<b>Country (Title)</b>	<b>Dates (ruling or life)</b>	<b>Significant Events/Developments/Contributions</b>
Edouard Daladier	France	1884-1970	
William II	Germany	1888-1918	
Charles de Gaulle	France	1890-1970	
Nicholas II	Russia	1894-1917	
Woodrow Wilson	USA	1913-21	
Willy Brandt	West Germany	1913-92	
V.I. Lenin	Soviet Union	1917-24	

<b>Political Leader</b>	<b>Country (Title)</b>	<b>Dates (ruling or life)</b>	<b>Significant Events/Developments/Contributions</b>
T.G. Masaryk	Czechoslovakia	1919-38	
Benito Mussolini	Italy	1922-44	
Margaret Thatcher	Britain	1925-	
Josef Stalin	Soviet Union	1928-53	
Helmut Kohl	Germany	1930-	
Adolf Hitler	Germany	1933-45	
Vaclav Havel	Czechoslovakia	1935-	

<b>Political Leader</b>	<b>Country (Title)</b>	<b>Dates (ruling or life)</b>	<b>Significant Events/Developments/Contributions</b>
Francisco Franco	Spain	1939-75	
John Major	Britain	1943-	
Lech Walesa	Poland	1943-	
Marshall Tito	Yugoslavia	1945-80	
Tony Blair	Britain	1953-	
Nikita Khrushchev	Soviet Union	1953-64	
John XXIII	Vatican (Pope)	1958-63	

<b>Political Leader</b>	<b>Country (Title)</b>	<b>Dates (ruling or life)</b>	<b>Significant Events/Developments/Contributions</b>
Leonid Brezhnev	Soviet Union	1964-1982	
John Paul II	Vatican (Pope)	1978-	
Slobodan Milosevic	Yugoslavia	1980-	
Mikhail S. Gorbachev	Soviet Union	1985-91	
Boris Yeltsin	Russia	1991-99	